

Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

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<b>Určeno pro předmět:</b>	<b>Anglický jazyk</b>
<b>Tematická oblast:</b>	<b>Cestování, komunikace a svět kolem nás</b>
<b>Obor vzdělání:</b>	<b>Masér 69-41-M/001 - 4. ročník</b>
<b>Název výukového materiálu:</b>	<b>Cestování - Travelling</b>
<b>Druh výukového materiálu:</b>	<b>Pracovní list s výkladem k tématům cestování, dopravní prostředky, letiště a nádraží s otevřenými otázkami.</b>
<b>Čas:</b>	<b>40 minut</b>
<b>Využití:</b>	<b>Výkladová část k tématu cestování umožní studentům vyjádřit své zkušenosti týkající se tohoto tématu.</b>

# Travelling

## Means of transport

### 1. Do people travel more these days than they did in the past?

These days, people travel much more than they did in the past because there are new possibilities how to travel - plane, ferry,... and the countries are prepared for foreign visitors. In most countries of the world, there is a network of hotels, restaurants and other services for tourists.

### 2. Why do people travel?

When travelling you **come across** various people, learn about their **culture, customs and habits**, maybe learn a foreign language, have a taste of **foreign cuisine**, have lot of **adventure** and you can compare life in those countries with that in your own country.

### 3. What means of travelling do you know?

People travel **by car, bus or coach, train or plane**. Water-lovers can choose from a **yacht, boat, liner** or a **ferry**.

### 4. How is transport in cities arranged?

In cities, transport is **provided by** different means such as buses, trolleybuses, trams, taxis / cabs and even underground / subway / the tube or city trains.

### 5. Which means of transport is the one people use most often?

The ..... is by far the most popular means of transport in the Czech Republic.

### 6. How can boats and ships help in transport?

On oceans and seas, there are various **ocean liners, luxurious steamers** and **tankers** transporting oil, corn and other goods. Ferry is used by people for longer distance.

### 7. Why do young people hitchhike?

Hitchhiking is mainly used by the young who do not need so much comfort, do not have so much money and are not afraid of taking risks. It is quite dangerous but cheap.

**Have you ever hitchhiked? Tell me something about it:**

.....  
.....

### 8. Do you prefer coaches or trains?

I prefer ..... . Trains / coaches are more-less comfortable / faster-slower / more dangerous-safer.

## 9. Do you find travelling dangerous?

I think / In my opinion ..... . You can be stolen by pickpockets. / Your valuables can be stolen in a hotel room so it is quite necessary to hide your things in a safe. / You can catch an illness when you travel in a means of transport or in an exotic country.

### At the railway station

#### 1. What kinds of tickets can you buy?

You can buy a single or return ticket, the latter is usually cheaper.

#### 2. Where can we check the information about your train and can you describe the actual process of travelling?

You check your train on the **arrivals and departures board** where the destination, train number, **platform** number and the times are displayed. During the journey the **conductor** will check your ticket and seat reservation.

#### 3. What kinds of trains do you know?

There are many kinds of trains that can be used - e.g. fast train, express, IC (Inter City), EC (Euro City), SC (Super City e.g. Pendolino) that are quicker than local trains.

#### 4. Where can you find the times of your train?

When travelling by train, passengers have to look up the departure times in the timetable, on the Internet, via telephone from the enquiry office or on the arrivals and departures board in the main hall of the station.

### At the airport

#### 1. What happens just before we get on the plane?

You need to buy a plane ticket to travel by plane - at an airport or at travel agent's in advance.

While entering the airport, passengers **check in**, which involves giving the plane ticket and receiving a **board ticket** - with instructions as to which exit to take and which seat is booked.

Luggage is left at the **check-in desk**. Only a single piece of hand luggage can be taken on board.

Next, passengers proceed to the passport control, and then to the **departures hall**.

On board, the steward / airhostess / flight attendant is ready to show us our seat and the plane **takes off**. The **crew** will serve you food and drinks during the **flight**.

#### 2. What happens before and after landing?

Before landing, passengers are given **landing cards** to **fill in**. Once the plane has landed, passengers get off, go through the passport control and then may **claim** their luggage in **the baggage claim area**, should anyone have something to **declare**, there is the **customs office**.

### 3. How are flights influenced by the weather?

Sometimes your flight may be **cancelled due to** bad weather or it can be **delayed**.

## Holiday

### 1. What kinds of holidays do you know and which one do you prefer and why?

We can camp / sleep in a guesthouse/Bed and Breakfast/hostels/caravan. We can choose sightseeing holidays or cruises aboard... .

### 2. Do you prefer sightseeing / sport holiday or lying on a beach?

I would like to spend .....

I prefer .....

### 3. Do you like working holidays abroad?

It is favourite type of students' and young peoples' holiday. You can earn some money, learn the language while you are working with people and then you can travel a lot.

I would / wouldn't .....

I'd rather .....

### 4. Which countries have you visited and which ones would you like to visit?

I have been to a few / lots of / some of the European countries, for example Slovakia, Hungary, Austria, France, Spain .....

My dream is to go to Australia / the United States .....

### 5. Are there many foreign tourists in your country?

Some places are really full of them. There are many foreigners in Prague as it is said to be one of the most beautiful capitals in Europe.

Czech Republic has many beautiful chateaux and castles which are well-known tourist attractions.

Sport lovers enjoy Czech mountains and ski resorts.

People with health problems go to Czech spas to treat their illnesses.

### 6. What do tourists like there and what souvenirs do they buy?

Foreign tourists like the Czech Republic as it is quite cheap for them, especially the accommodation and services although Prague is becoming more and more expensive.

Foreigners in the Czech Republic like Czech beer and brandy, they buy Bohemian cut glass, jewellery and Czech cakes.

I would recommend buying .....