

Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

Číslo projektu:	CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0883
Název projektu:	Rozvoj vzdělanosti
Číslo šablony:	II/2
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Určeno pro předmět:	Anglický jazyk
Tematická oblast:	Cestování, komunikace a svět kolem nás
Obor vzdělání:	Masér 69-41-M/001 - 4. ročník
Název výukového materiálu:	Picture Description and Comparison
Druh výukového materiálu:	Pracovní list se slovní zásobou a cvičeními k popisu a srovnání obrázku.
Čas:	40 minut
Využití:	Slovní zásoba, základní vazby a gramatické jevy používané u popisu a srovnání obrázku umožní studentům úspěšně popsat obrázek u ústní části maturitní zkoušky.

Picture Description and Comparison

in the top left (-hand) corner / in the upper left-hand corner	at the top	in the top right(-hand) corner / in the upper right-hand corner
	in the upper part	
on the left (-hand) side / on the left / in the left part	in the middle / in the central part	on the right (-hand) side / on the right / in the right part
	in the lower part	
in the bottom left (-hand corner) / in the lower left-hand corner	at the bottom	in the bottom right (-hand) corner / in the lower right-hand corner

IN the picture / IN BOTH pictures

there is / there are: *There is a house. / There is some water. / There are some people / people.*

Complete the table below:

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
man		mountain	
woman		means	
child		luggage	
wife		bread	
thief		roll	
girl		boy	
race		fruit	
dish		vegetable	
knife		loaf	
shelf		safe	
foot		hair	
mouse		money	
sheep		coin	

people - age, activities, appearance, clothes / clothing

- jeden ... a druhý ... = **one ... and the other**: *One man is skiing and the other is watching him.*

- present continuous - for activities: *He is sitting and drinking wine.*

- for describing the clothes: *He is wearing jeans.*

place / location - in the foreground - v popředí: *In the foreground we can see ...* .

- **in the background** - v pozadí: *In the background, there is a lake or a sea...* .

- **in the distance** - v dálce: *In the distance I see...* .

- **on the left / right**

- **indoor / inside / in the room** x **outside / in the countryside / in the open air**

- **prepositions of place** - under, in, on, above, behind, in front of, between, among, near, next to, around, the second from left / right

job / skills / education / type of work

situation / occasion / celebration / lifestyle / price / services

equipment / furniture / goods / comfort / means of transport

time / time of the day - It is morning / noon / afternoon / evening / night.

season - It is spring / summer / autumn / winter.

weather - It is sunny / hot / a lovely day / rainy / drizzling / stormy / windy / breezy / foggy / misty / freezing / slippery / hailing / black ice.

atmosphere is positive, negative, happy, angry, arguing, tired, relaxing, calm, (un)pleasant, polluted

feelings - *People are happy / unhappy / sad / annoyed...* .

your preference / opinion - *I like / dislike the first picture / the sport / mowing the lawn.*

- *I prefer the first picture / the activity/place in the first picture.*

- I think (that)... / In my view... / In my opinion... / As far as I'm concerned... / From my point of view...

- I think / guess / suppose / believe (that)...

- As I see it / I would say that... / If you ask me... / Personally...

- They seem... / It looks like...

- look like + noun: *He looks like relaxing.*

- look like + adjective: *She looks like hungry.*

- look + as if / as though: *It looks as if it is going to rain.*

- She is probably... / May be... / Perhaps they are...

- It can / could / might be... (a scene of)

things - It's made of... (pokud jsou věci vyrobeny z nějakého materiálu): *The bridge is made of wood.*

x

It's made from... (z nějaké suroviny): *The bag is made of cloth.*

x

It's made out of... (proces, jak se něco vyrábí): *She makes beautiful book covers out of cloth.*

materials - wood, paper, glass, plastic, cloth, leather, cotton, wool, metal, steel, gold, silver, stone, china
podstatná jména = přídavná jména / Dvě výjimky: **wooden** - *a wooden table*; **woollen** - *a woollen sweater*

Translate these phrases:

papírový drak	skleněná láhev	plastový sáček	kožená bunda
bavlněné tričko	kovové nástroje	nerezový žebřík	zlatý prstýnek
stříbrné náušnice	kamenná stěna	keramický hrnek	vlněné ponožky

phrases: too / as well

on one hand ... on the other hand

for example / for instance / such as / like

the same (as) / similar to / as.....as

but / however / whereas / nevertheless

Degrees of comparison - complete the table below:

Adjective / Adverb	Comparative	Superlative	Adjective / Adverb	Comparative	Superlative
cheap			good / well		
expensive			little		
small			bad / badly		
exciting			far		
careful			safe		
helpful			comfortable		
lovely			healthy		

Opposite adjectives - find the opposite adjectives from the box below:

small	light	long	soft	shallow	expensive	narrow	thin	dark
quiet	brave	loose	high	empty	polite	old-fashioned	obedient	lively

- | | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------|
| a) big | b) short | c) heavy |
| d) hard | e) low | f) wide |
| g) thick | h) light | i) cheap |
| j) rude | k) bored | l) noisy |
| m) naughty | n) frightened | o) tight |
| p) fashionable | r) deep | s) full |

Relative clauses

who - který (pro osoby): *It is the man who is standing in front of the pub.*

which - který (pro věci): *I see the car which is turning right.*

whose - jehož, jejíž...: *We can see the tree, whose branches are all dry.*

where - kde: *There is a railway station where people are waiting for the train.*

when, why - *It is probably morning when people are going to work.*

That's probably the reason why she is shouting.

Possible questions:

What can you see in the picture?

Where is it?

What are the people doing?

What are the people like?

How are they related?

What are they thinking / talking about?

What do you think will happen next?

Where are things placed?

What's the place / scenery like?

How do they look?

What are they wearing?

What is his / her emotional state?

What has happened?

What is the weather like?

TEST

1) Na obrázku je dům.

3) nahoře (v obrázku)

5) také

7) na jedné straně, na druhé straně

9) stejný

11) Dle mého názoru...

13) nad

15) za (místně)

17) Oni jsou asi....

19) Atmosféra je unavená, klidná, příjemná.

21) Počasí je slunečné / deštivé / větrné / mlhavé.

23) například

2) uprostřed obrázku

4) v pozadí

6) zatímco

8) podobný

10) jiný

12) Předpokládám...

14) před

16) Na obou obrázcích jsou...

18) Lidé se hádají.

20) Vzduch je znečištěný.

22) Je náledí.

24) Mohlo by to být...