

Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

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Určeno pro předmět:	Anglický jazyk
Tematická oblast:	Cestování, komunikace a svět kolem nás
Obor vzdělání:	Masér 69-41-M/001 - 4. ročník
Název výukového materiálu:	UK
Druh výukového materiálu:	Pracovní list s prezentací k tématu Velká Británie, otevřenými i uzavřenými otázkami, se slovní zásobou a cvičením ke slovní zásobě.
Čas:	40 minut
Využití:	Shrnutí základních informací o Velké Británii a procvičení si slovní zásoby v testu.

UK

Basic facts + Geography

The British Isles are formed by the two major islands of and and more than 5,000 small ones. The isles are washed off by the North Sea in the north and east, by the Irish Sea and Atlantic Ocean in the west.

The UK is situated of the European continent between the Atlantic Ocean and the North Sea. There is the between the UK and France.

Most famous smaller islands are The Isle of Man, Hebrides Isles, Shetland and Orkney.

The capital of the UK is The official name is the

Its area is about 244,755 square miles. The longest river is the The biggest British lake is in Northern Ireland.

The climate is mild and humid with average temperature ranging from 4°C in winter to 16°C in summer. For tourists, the summer is the best season with fine weather, not too hot for travelling 23-25 °C.

The British Commonwealth of Nations is a voluntary association of Great Britain and its former colonies in Europe, Asia, Africa and America. It was founded in 1931 and has 49 members.

Political system

Great Britain is a with the constitution as the supreme law and the Queen as the head of state. She is on throne since 1952 to now. The British parliament is one of the oldest in the world.

Symbols

The British national flag is called and it is a combination of England, Scotland and Ireland cross. The national anthem is "God Save the Queen!".

Population

The original inhabitants were the and there are remnants of their language in Welsh, Scottish and Irish Gaelic. The official language is English.

Souvenirs

Popular souvenirs are

Sports

Sports play an important part in the life in Britain and are popular leisure activity. Many of the world's famous sports began in Britain, including

England's national sport is although is seen as a national sport because it is the most popular sport. Some of England's football teams are world famous, such as originated from Rugby school in Warwickshire. It is similar to football, but played with an oval ball.

The world's most famous tennis tournament is It is traditional for visitors to eat strawberries and cream while they watch the **tennis**.

..... is the largest female team sport in England. and are popular spectator sports. People can place bets on the races at legal betting offices. was brought to Britain from India by army officers and it is the fastest ball sport in the world.

Scotland is traditionally regarded as the home of

In the nineteenth century, students at Oxford and Cambridge were huge fans of and began to race against each other on the Thames River every year. Today, the University Boat Race is held every spring.

..... is one of the most popular outdoor sports in the UK (fishermen can be seen sitting beside rivers and lakes) and is a very popular pub game. The game of darts was invented in the north of England.

Cities, towns, important places

..... has been a university town since 12th century. It lies on the river Thames.

Cambridge has an important university. There are many museums.

..... is the birthplace of the Beatles. It became one of the world's greatest cities and ports.

Canterbury - there is famous cathedral.

..... is a prehistoric monument located in the English county of Wiltshire.

Bath was founded by the Romans who built a spa there which is still well-known.

..... is the birthplace of William Shakespeare.

The coast of **Cornwall** is called **English Riviera** as there are sandy beaches and palm trees.

UK has four parts - England, Scotland, and

Wales

The capital of Wales is Cardiff and St David is the patron of the country. There are mountains called the Cambrians with the highest peak The national instrument is and the symbol is daffodil.

Scotland

The biggest city is Glasgow but the capital is the historical town of The typical instrument is the and typical Scot is dressed in the pleated tartan kilt.

Ireland

Ireland is divided into the Northern Ireland / Ulster and the Republic of the Ireland / Eire. The capital of Ulster is Belfast and the capital of Eire is Dublin. The symbol of the country is a The Irish like playing Gaelic football or curling.

Find famous British people:

Writers:

Actors:

Actresses:

Explorers:

Filmmakers:

Humourists:

Inventors:

Musicians:

Sportsmen and sportswomen:

Chefs:

Music groups:

Name typical British leisure activities:

.....
.....
.....

Test

hlavní město

na východě

dudy

skládaná tartanová skotská sukně

rozdělit

písečná pláž

narcis

zbytky / pozůstatky

národní vlajka

volnočasové aktivity

mírné a vlhké klima

člen

Britské společenství národů

dobrovolné sdružení

bývalá kolonie

založit

nejvyšší právo

hlava státu

národní hymna

největší jezero

Temže

lázně

rodiště

přístav