

Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

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Název výukového materiálu:	Fauna and Flora
Druh výukového materiálu:	Pracovní list se slovní zásobou a cvičeními k tématu Fauna a flóra.
Čas:	40 minut
Využití:	Studenti si procvičí a rozšíří slovní zásobu k tématu Fauna a flóra.

Fauna and Flora

1. Match the word with the correct explanation:

1) Nature

1. nature	a. a person whose job is to take care of a place or animals
2. nature reserve	b. a place where animals and plants are protected
3. fence	c. a place where animals are killed for meat
4. agriculture	d. a place like a large garden where you can watch many animals (usually in cages)
5. game warden	e. everything around us that wasn't made by people /a person's qualities or character/a particular type (of something)
6. slaughterhouse	f. a person who takes care of animals in a nature reserve
7. keeper	g. a place where people keep horses and/or other animals
8. stables	h. a meadow or a field where animals can eat grass
9. zoo	i. a person who hunts animals illegally, without permission
10. poacher	j. farming; growing crops or raising animals for food
11. pasture	k. a wooden, metal or wire barrier that runs around a garden to prevent people or animals from getting in or out

2) Reptiles

1. alligator	a. a poisonous snake from Africa or Asia, it can spread the skin at the back of its neck
2. boa	b. a small reptile that changes the colour of its skin, it has got a long tongue
3. cobra	c. a large American lizard, it is greyish green
4. crocodile	d. a small reptile with a long tail
5. dinosaur	e. a kind of snake that makes a noise with its tail
6. frog	f. a big green or brown reptile with a big mouth with sharp teeth, a long tail, it lives in rivers and lakes, it looks like an alligator
7. chameleon	g. a small creature with a soft black and yellow body that lives both in water and on land, it looks like a lizard
8. iguana	h. an animal that usually lives in water, has a large hard shell on its back and short legs
9. lizard	i. an animal with a hard shell to hide on its back, it usually lives on land
10. rattlesnake	j. a large snake that can kill an animal by squeezing it powerfully
11. salamander	k. a large kind of frog; in fairy tales, if you kiss it, it will turn into a prince
12. snake	l. a large reptile similar to a crocodile, it has a shorter and broader head than a crocodile
13. toad	m. a small green animal that lives in water or near water, it can jump because it has got long and strong back legs
14. tortoise	n. a large reptilian creature that lived on the planet millions years ago
15. turtle	o. a reptile with a long body and no legs

3) Animals - Water animals

1. blue whale	a. a sea animal with eight strong arms so called tentacles and a head
2. mussel	b. a fish that is eaten at Christmas in the Czech Republic
3. carp	c. a large black and white mammal that lives in seas and oceans, it looks like a giant fish
4. leech	d. a creature that lives seas and oceans, it has a long soft body and ten tentacles
5. dolphin	e. a sea animal that has a hard shell on its back, eight legs and two pincers, it walks sideways
6. oyster	f. a large sea fish with big sharp teeth, it is usually dangerous
7. turtle	g. a shellfish that people eat and that sometimes produces pearls
8. starfish	h. the largest mammal on Earth, it lives in the ocean
9. crab	i. a sea animal what has a shell, eight legs and two strong pincers
10. octopus	j. a very intelligent sea animal that swims in groups and can do many tricks
11. lobster	k. a long fish which looks like a snake
12. killer whale	l. a creature that lives in water, it has a soft body without any color, it can sting
13. jellyfish	m. a kind of shellfish with a black shell, it can be eaten
14. eel	n. a small creature that lives in water, it has a long body and no legs, it can hold onto your skin and suck your blood
15. ray	o. a small fish that swims upright, it looks a bit like a horse
16. squid	p. an animal that usually lives in water, has a large hard shell on its back and short legs
17. shark	q. a very small fish that is often eaten out of tins
18. salmon	r. a sea creature that looks like a star
19. seahorse	s. a small sea animal with long legs and a shell, it is pink when cooked
20. shrimp	t. a large fish with pink flesh, it lives in northern seas but travels up rivers to breed
21. sardine	u. a big flat fish with a long thin tail

2. Unscramble the words to do with the topic Baby Animals and translate them:

acfl -

ucb -

guincdkl -

ccikh -

mabl -

ypppu -

ofla -

ycngte -

iggosln -

tntkie -

ltgpie -

dik -

3. Birds - Finish the sentences with the words in the box:

cock	chicken	hummingbirds	stork	kiwi	heron	pheasant	goose	penguin	pelican
owl	budgie	woodpecker	dove	eagle	duck	toucans	ostrich	peacock	pigeon
hen	falcon	flamingo	hawk	turkey	swan	vulture	swallow	sparrow	parrot

1. is a small colourful bird (similar to a parrot) often kept as a pet in a cage.
2. is a male chicken, usually with colourful feathers.
3. is a large bird that kills and eats small animals, it is smaller than an eagle.
4. is a farm bird that is kept for eggs and meat.
5. is a large bird that lives near water, it has long legs and a long neck.
6. is a white bird that is used as a symbol of peace.
7. is a large white bird with a long neck, it lives on lakes and rivers. It is a symbol of faithfulness.
8. is a large farm bird which is usually eaten on special days in Anglo-American countries, such as Christmas or Thanksgiving.
9. is a large bird that usually eats dead animals.
10. is a bird with a long bill, it climbs trees and drums on them with its sharp bill to get food.
11. is a bird that lives on or near water, it has short legs and a wide beak. Drake is its male.
12. is a very large bird that can fly and eats small animals, often called 'King of Birds'.
13. is a bird that eats little animals, it can be trained by people to hunt with them.
14. is a large pink bird with long legs.
15. is a large white bird which is often kept on farm, it is bigger than a duck. Its male is gander.
16. are among the smallest of birds that can fly backwards.
17. is a small farm bird that cannot fly, it is a young hen or a rooster, people eat its meat.
18. is a bird from New Zealand with a long beak, it cannot fly.
19. is a very large bird from Africa, it has got a long neck and legs. It cannot fly and is the world's fastest two-legged animal. When threatened, it runs away, but they can cause serious injury and death with kicks from their powerful legs. Contrary to popular belief, they do not bury their heads in sand.
20. is a bird that flies and hunts small animals at night.
21. is a colourful exotic bird which people often keep as a pet, it sometimes learns to say real words.
22. is a large bird with a beautiful green and blue tail. It is a symbol of pride.

23. is a large bird with a large beak in which it can hold water.
24. is a sea bird with a black and white body, it cannot fly and lives in the Antarctic.
25. is a bird with a long tail, people often hunt them.
26. is a grey bird that we can usually see in towns.
27. is a small brown bird common in many parts of the world. It is typical Czech bird.
28. is a large bird with long legs and a long beak, it is usually black and white. It builds its nest on the chimney.
29. is a small bird that migrates in winter and eats insects. It is a symbol of spring.
30. are brightly marked and have large often colourful bills which in some large species measure more than half the length of the body.

4. Insects - Finish the sentences with the words in the box:

termite	butterfly	beetle	cockroach	ant	bee	caterpillar	grasshopper
earwig	centipede	spider	dragonfly	moth	fly	praying mantis	firefly
hornet	mosquito	cricket	ladybird	wasp	tick	tarantula	flea

1. is a very small black or brown insect which lives in forests in large groups and works very hard. It builds anthills.
2. is a small black and yellow insect, it lives in large groups and makes honey.
3. is an insect with a hard and shiny covering of its wings, it is usually black but can have other colours too.
4. is an insect with big colourful wings and a long thin body.
5. is a worm with short legs that exists as an early stage in the life of a butterfly or other insects.
6. is a long small insect with many little legs.
7. is a small insect that flies usually at night and bites animals and people to drink their blood.
8. is a large green insect, it is known that the female eats the male after mating.
9. is a small black creature with eight legs. It catches and eats insects.
10. is a large hairy spider, sometimes poisonous.
11. is an insect that looks like a butterfly which usually flies at night.
12. is a large brown insect that you can find in very dirty places.
13. is a small brown insect that makes very specific sounds, especially at night.
14. is an insect that lives in large groups and eats wood and build termite nest.
15. is an insect that lives near water, it has a long body and two pairs of long bright wings.
16. is a small brown insect with a long body and two pincers at the end of the body.

17. is a small flying insect that produces faint light at night.
18. is a small insect that feeds on the blood of animals (or people), it can jump very well.
19. is a small creature that holds onto your skin and sucks your blood.
20. is a small black and yellow insect. It is usually attracted to sweet things and can sting you painfully.
21. is a small insect that can fly.
22. is an insect that lives in the grass, jumps very high and far and makes a sharp sound by rubbing its legs together, it is usually green.
23. is an insect that looks like a very big wasp.
24. is a small red beetle with black spots.

Mammals:

antelope	armadillo	baboon	bat
bear	beaver	boar	buffalo
bull	camel	deer	doe
donkey	elephant	fox	giraffe
gnu	goat	gorilla	guinea pig
hamster	hare	hedgehog	horse
hippopotamus/hippo	hyena	cheetah	chimpanzee
jaguar	kangaroo	leopard	lion(ess)
llama	mole	monkey	moose
mouse	orang-utan	platypus	polar bear
pony	porcupine	rabbit	raccoon
ram	reindeer	rhinoceros/rhino	seal
sheep	skunk	squirrel	tiger
walrus	whale	wolf	zebra

Phrases:

a bird in the hand is worth two in the bush - lepší vrabec v hrsti, než holub na střeše

kill two birds with one stone - zabít dvě mouchy jednou ranou

(have) ants in one's pants - mít roupky, být neposedný

copycat - napodobenina / papoušek (kdo se opičí)

eager beaver - pilný (pracuje víc než ostatní), horlivec

let the cat out of the bag - pustit si pusu na špacír (prozradit tajemství)

make a beeline - namířit si to přímo (vzdušnou čarou)

the rat race - pachtění se (honba) za penězi, kariérou

early bird - ranní ptáče

chicken out - vycouvat (zbaběle)

fishy - divný, podezřelý

Holy cow! - Ty jo!/Svatá dobroto!

pig-headed - tvrdohlavý

(about) the birds and the bees - o tom, jak to chodí v sexu

chicken - zbabělec (srab)

Hold your horses! - Neukvapuj se! / Zadrž!

the lion's share - největší podíl

5. Finish the sentences:

1. I have a new job. It's not the best job in the world, but a bird in the hand...	a) ...pig-headed to listen to my advice and now she's sorry.
2. He chickened...	b) Holy cow!
3. I wanted to keep our plans to get married a family secret, but my mother...	c) ...eager beaver. She works 14 hours a day.
4. She was too...	d) ...put the bees on the table. Now everybody knows.
5. When I do my own housework, I always kill two birds...	e) ...fishy here. I wouldn't trust him.
6. Hold your...	f) ...is worth two in the bush.
7. She has just started a new job and she is a real...	g) ... chicken really. Touch the snake. It doesn't bite.
8. So he won one million crowns?	h) ...out of the bungee jumping when he saw how high it was.
9. I don't like his suggestion at all. I think there's something...	i) ...with one stone, because I get the house clean and get some exercise too.
10. I didn't know you are such a...	j) ...horses! The game's not over yet. We still may lose.

Vocabularies:

cattle

veterinarian/vet

zoologist

young

cage

wild

species

herd

carnivore - masožravec

teem - hemžit se

mosquito

hay - seno, sláma

pack - smečka

mate - druh, družka

pen - ohrada, výběh, ohrádka

snare - oko (past), nalíčené oko

stoat - lasice, hranostaj

pouch - vak, kapsa (vačnatců)

hibernate - přezimovat (u zvířat)

hibernation - zimní spánek, přezimování (u zvířat)

aquarium

breed - rodit/množit se/chovat (zvířata)/rozmnožovat

scale - šupina

sting - spálit, popálit (zvířetem či rostlinou)

manger - koryto, korýtko, žlab

hunting - lovení, lov

sanctuary - rezervace

tentacle - chapadlo

flipper - ploutev (tuleně apod.)

amphibious - obojživelný

curl - schoulit se

pedigree - čistokrevný

web - plovací blána

reproduce - rozmnožovat se

amphibian - obojživelník

rabies - vzteklna

horn - roh (býka apod.), růžek

tail - ocas, ocásek, ohon, oháňka

PLANTS

grapevine/vine - vinná réva, réva (vinná)

watercress - řeřicha, řeřicha potoční

thorn - trn

bloom - kvést

cactus - kaktus

prickle - ostn, trn, bodlina

sword lily - mečík, gladiola

pelargonium - muškát, pelargonie

bluebell - zvonek (květina)

marjoram - majoránka

cowslip - petrklíč, prvosenka jarní

bean - fazole, fazolka

orchid - orchidej

stalk - stopka (plodu), stéblo, lodyha

hops - chmel

pick - trhat, sbírat (např. ovoce)

wood anemone - sasanka hajní

clover - jetel, jetelový lístek

lily of the valley - konvalinka

herb - bylinka

stem - stonek

ivy - břečťan

caraway - kmín

bush - křoví, keř

shoot - výhonek, šlahoun

thistle - bodlák

beetroot - řepa

spine - ostn, trn, bodlina

coltsfoot - podběl

gladiolus - mečík, gladiola

oats - oves

snowflake - bledule

moss - mech, rašeliník

water lily - leknín

nettle - kopřiva

bamboo - bambus

root - kořen

mint - máta

seaweed - mořské řasy

seed - semínko, semeno

chicory - čekanka

horseradish - křen

pansy - maceška

corn/maize - kukuřice

forget-me-not - pomněnka

leaves - listí, listy

cotton - bavlna

barley - ječmen

dill - kopr

chive - pažitka

ginger - zázvor

reed - rákos, rákosí

mistletoe - jmelí

sunflower - slunečnice

fern - kapradina, kapradí

weed - plevel

ox-eye daisy - kopretina