

**Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám**

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| <b>Číslo projektu:</b>            | <b>CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0883</b>   |
| <b>Název projektu:</b>            | <b>Rozvoj vzdělanosti</b>   |
| <b>Číslo šablony:</b>             | <b>II/2</b>   |
| <b>Datum vytvoření:</b>           | <b>3. 12. 2012</b>  |
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| <b>Určeno pro předmět:</b>        | <b>Anglický jazyk</b>   |
| <b>Tematická oblast:</b>          | <b>Člověk a jeho každodenní život</b>   |
| <b>Obor vzdělání:</b>             | <b>Fotograf 34-56-L/01 - 2. ročník</b>  |
| <b>Název výukového materiálu:</b> | <b>Housing – Presentation</b>   |
| <b>Druh výukového materiálu:</b>  | <b>Pracovní list s prezentací a otevřenými i uzavřenými otázkami k tématu Bydlení a cvičením k procvičení předložek.</b>  |
| <b>Čas:</b>                       | <b>25 minut</b>   |
| <b>Využití:</b>                   | <b>Studenti se naučí vyjádřit se k tématu Bydlení (ve městě x na vesnici / v rodinném domě x v bytě), shrnou si poznatky o bydlení ve VB a ČR, zopakují si předložky a slovní zásobu k danému tématu.</b> |

## **Our house / flat and its surroundings**

### **Describe the place where you live. / Where do you live?**

I live in a bed-sit / two / three... -room flat in a housing estate / a block of flats / a tower block / in a huge residential area... .

The surroundings of our house is ugly / beautiful with lots of / lack of green spaces / parks / places for children to play... .

There are a lot of blocks of flats / parking places / woods / lakes / fields / meadows... .

I like / dislike it because there is a water park / polluted air / a lot of noise / busy traffic / a lot of housing, cultural and sporting facilities / shops / hospitals... .

### **What does your flat/house look like? / Do you like your house/flat?**

Our flat is quite small / spacious.

It has two... rooms - a bedroom / living / dining room / kitchen / toilet / bathroom / storeroom / spare room ... .

The house has two storeys, there is a kitchen ..... downstairs / upstairs.

In the bedroom /..., there are beds / a bedside table / a dressing-table / a chest of drawers / a cupboard / a chandelier / fixed appliances / cushions / curtains / hangings / a rug / a carpet / a rocking armchair / a sofa / an armchair... .

### **What household jobs do you know and have to do?**

**Household chores** are tidying, ironing, dusting, vacuum cleaning / vacuuming, washing-up, drying the dishes, cleaning windows, watering the plants, hanging clothes on a (clothes) line and taking clothes off the line, doing the washing, polishing, wiping, moping the floor,... .

I must throw the rubbish into dustbin, Hoover... .

### **What is your favourite housework?**

.....

### **What equipment helps you to do household jobs?**

We need a vacuum cleaner, a brush, a washing machine, an iron, an ironing board, a dishwasher, an oven, a cooker, a microwave oven, a mixer, a blender, a jug kettle ..... for carrying household jobs.

### **Describe everything you see in your bedroom / the kitchen / the bathroom... .**

My room has ..... square meter. It's painted red and white. There is my table under the window. There is a door, shelves and TV opposite the big bed... .

**Do you have your own room in your house / flat? Or do you share a room with someone?**

I have my own room / I share room with my brother/sister .....

**What does your room look like?**

.....

**How do you get to school?**

I go by bus / tram / train / trolleybus / on foot. It takes ..... minutes / an hour.

**Do you have good neighbours? Say something about them.**

.....

**Do you have any pets? Why or why not?**

.....

**What kind of things can go wrong in a house and what do you do in an emergency?**

The water pipe can burst / fire can start ... . We must call the plumber / the fire brigade...

**What is house / flat of your dreams and the most convenient place for living for you?**

I would like to have .....

.....

**Do you spend your weekends in your home or do you have a weekend house?**

.....

**Why do many people long for a cottage?**

People want to have a cottage because of nature and fresh air in the countryside. ....

.....

**How long do children usually live with their parents in your country?**

.....

**What do you think what will houses in the future look like? / What did houses in the past look like? How different are houses today?**

.....

**Homework - Translate these phrases:**

|                         |                               |                                 |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| nad stolem              | vedle skříně                  | ve stole                        |
| za postelí              | pod příborníkem               | na zahradě                      |
| se sousedy              | přes ulici                    | na vesnici                      |
| přes park               | podél řeky                    | na obloze                       |
| na pánvi                | na stromě                     | na podlaze                      |
| na břehu řeky           | kolem budovy                  | na střeše                       |
| na světě                | na zdi                        | na kopci                        |
| na obrázku / fotografii | na cestě do                   | na konečné                      |
| na ulici                | v rohu                        | na rohu ulice                   |
| na Riviéře              | ve vlaku / autobuse / letadle | na kole / koni                  |
| na farmě                | nalevo, napravo               | v druhém patře                  |
| na mapě                 | na jídlení lístku             | na autobusové zastávce          |
| na nádraží              | na druhé zastávce             | na semaforu                     |
| Odbočte vpravo u banky. | ve škole                      | doma                            |
| u stolu                 | u dvěří, za dveřmi            | u okna                          |
| na ulici Příčná 1108    | u babičky                     | u zubaře                        |
| za / před domem         | vzadu, vpředu auta            | na přední / zadní straně obálky |

**What are the advantages and disadvantages of living in a house and in a flat?**

|                          | ADVANTAGES | DISADVANTAGES |
|--------------------------|------------|---------------|
| <b>LIVING IN A HOUSE</b> |            |               |
| <b>LIVING IN A FLAT</b>  |            |               |

**Useful phrases:**

There are many advantages / disadvantages of living in the house / in a flat for example privacy / enough space... .

People can have their own swimming pool / grill for barbecue / garden (or greenhouse) where they can grow fruits and vegetables / keep domestic animals... .

People don't pay a **monthly rent** to their **landlord/landlady**. / You need to **get a loan/mortgage** from a bank for buying house and **pay it off in monthly instalments**/... .

You must tidy up a lot / mow/cut the grass / you need more money when something doesn't work/ ... .

## **In the Villages / Town/City**

### **What advantages are there in living in the country?**

In the country, there is a beautiful nature. There is quiet / peace and fresh air. People mostly live in detached houses with gardens around them where they can grow fruits and vegetables and keep animals. ....

.....

### **What negative features are there in living in the country?**

The problems are transport, shopping, educational and cultural possibilities. People have to **commute** to school or work every day and buses go only few times a day. Shopping is mostly done in towns / in a city. If you are ill, you have to go to a town or city because hospitals and specialized doctors have their seats there. ....

.....

### **Are there any advantages in living in towns / a city?**

There are lots of schools, shops, hospitals and more opportunities where people can find a job or entertain themselves. People often work close to the place where they live and do not have to commute. ....

.....

### **What are the negative things about life in a town / a city?**

People living in towns have less time and often live busy and stressful lives. There is a lot of noise, busy traffic, polluted air and water, or even smog hanging above the city. They mostly live in tall blocks of flats in huge residential areas and have less privacy. ....

.....

## **Housing**

### **What types of houses do people live in?**

There are many kinds of houses where people can live or stay for instance a block of flats, a bungalow, a cottage, a detached house, a semi-detached house, a terraced house, a chalet, a villa, a country house, a mansion.

### **What is a typical English house like?**

A typical English house is a terraced or a semi-detached house built usually of bricks, red in the north and grey-yellow in London. There is **no plaster** on it. There is a small front garden with a driveway and a back garden with a lawn and sometimes some flowers but no vegetables. Sometimes there is a small **shed** for garden tools.

The house has two or three **storeys**; there is a kitchen, living and dining room and fireplace downstairs; a study and bedrooms upstairs. There are often two bathrooms. **Tubs** are more common than showers.

In the country, we can still see the typical black and white **half-timbered** houses and cottages with **thatched** roofs made of straw. People wear shoes at home, they do not use slippers.

**What does a typical Czech house look like? / What kind of housing is typical for your country?**

The typical modern Czech house is big with quite small garden with **rockery**. The house has blinds, net curtains, about 2-4 rooms, a kitchen and dining room which are connected with a living room, 2 bathrooms and toilets.

However, people live in the houses mainly in the countryside and in the blocks of flats in the cities and towns. New residential areas with modern apartments which offer high standard of living are built in big towns and cities. People have their own park place in the underground garages and children can play on the playground. Older flats are 2-, 3- or 4-room flats with a kitchenette, bathroom and toilet.