

VY\_22\_INOVACE\_AJM34164ČER

Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

<b>Číslo projektu:</b>	<b>CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0883</b>
<b>Název projektu:</b>	<b>Rozvoj vzdělanosti</b>
<b>Číslo šablony:</b>	<b>II/2</b>
<b>Datum vytvoření:</b>	<b>8.11. 2012</b>
<b>Autor:</b>	<b>Mgr. Iva Černá</b>
<b>Určeno pro předmět:</b>	<b>Anglický jazyk</b>
<b>Tematická oblast:</b>	<b>Člověk a jeho svět</b>
<b>Obor vzdělání:</b>	<b>69-41-L/01 Masér sportovní a rekondiční 3. ročník</b>
<b>Název výukového materiálu:</b>	<b>Předložky a popis místnosti -</b>
<b>Druh výukového materiálu:</b>	<b>Pracovní list s přehledem místních předložek, modelovým popisem místnosti, true/false aktivitou</b>
<b>Čas:</b>	<b>35 minut</b>
<b>Využití:</b>	<b>Pracovní list poskytuje přehled místních předložek a jejich významů s kontextovými příklady</b>

## **Předložky místa a pozice**

### **IN**

- 1) Na – In the picture I can see a man. In the garden we grow vegetables.
- 2) V/Ve – In the box there is a cat.

### **ON**

- 1) Na (plocha) – On the table there is a cup.

### **AT**

- 1) U – At the table there are sitting two students. We will meet at the cinema.  
(povšimněte si rozdílů mezi at/in)
- 2) V/Ve – Now we are at work.

### **IN FRONT OF**

- 1) Před – In front of the house there is a park.

### **IN/AT THE FRONT**

- 1) Vpředu – At the front you can see two women.

### **BEHIND**

- 1) Za – The lamp is behind the sofa,

### **AT THE BACK**

- 1) Vzadu – There are two posters at the back.

### **OPPOSITE**

- 1) Naproti – There are two plants opposite the sofa.

### **UNDER**

- 1) Pod (plochou) – There is a dog under the table.

### **BELOW**

- 1) Pod (na stupnici nebo přesně pod sebou) – It is five degrees below zero. There are two shelves, one below another.

## **OVER**

- 1) Nad (plochou) - There is a chandelier over the table
- 2) Ve spojení s **there** – **tamhle** - There is a red chair over there.
- 3) Ve spojení s **here** – **semhle** (přesně sem) – Please, come over here and write it on the board.
- 4) Přes – You must get over the barrier.

## **ABOVE**

- 1) Nad (na stupnici nebo přesně nad sebou) – There are five degrees above zero. Please, see the information about prepositions above.

## **BETWEEN**

- 1) Mezi (dvěma objekty, lidmi) – There is a plant between the armchair and the aquarium.

## **AMONG**

- 1) Mezi (více objekty, více lidmi) – In the picture there is a group of people, among them there are 4 men and 2 women.

## **NEXT TO**

- 1) Vedle – There is a bedside table next to the bed.

## **ON THE RIGHT/LEFT**

- 1) Napravo/nalevo – On the right you can see a mirror.

## **NEAR**

- 1) Poblíž, blízko – There is a coffee table near the sofa.

## **BY**

- 1) U (ve smyslu u zdi, u stolu – bokem k objektu) – There is a sideboard by the wall.

## **TO**

- 1) DO - I am going to school.
- 2) K - I am going to my grandmother.

**1) Read the text below and underline the prepositions of place and position.**

Now it's time for me to say a few words about what my room is like. My flat is on the ground floor. That's why I haven't got a balcony, it's a disadvantages of course. It's really wonderful to have a room for yourself. I think it means that I've got some independence and privacy.

I think my room is nicely furnished from modern bedroom furniture stores in New York. There are no luxury things in it but it looks cosy and attractive. It's quite spacious and looks very nice because the curtains on the windows match the wallpaper and the furniture. It contains almost everything I need.

By the wall you can see a sideboard, in the corner there is a color TV-set. In the opposite corner there is a sofa, two armchairs and a small table. Modern coffee table and two chairs are placed near the window. There are several bookshelves on the walls. The piano is on the right, I used to play it some years ago. On the floor I have a nice thick carpet. All this contributes to the cosy view. And besides there are several flower pots on my room windowsills.

**2) Try to write a similar description of your own room.**

**Oteřený úkol, ved'te studenty k logické struktuře a maximálnímu využití předložek.**

**3) Look at the picture and try to describe it.**

**Otevřený úkol, příklad možného řešení:**

In the picture you can see a bit messy living room with a toddler standing in the middle on a rug. Behind the baby there are some shelves with glasses and a TV table with the TV set. In the corner there is placed and a chest of drawers. On that piece of furniture you see quite a big aquarium. There is a door next to the aquarium on the right.

**4) Are the sentences true or false about the picture in ex.2?**

There is a toddler in the middle of the room.	<b>true</b>
There is a carpet on the floor.	<b>false</b>
There is an aquarium in the corner.	<b>true</b>
There is a door behind the aquarium.”	<b>false</b>
There are some shelves with glasses in front of the toddler.	<b>true</b>

Zdroj: <http://www.madينات.com/describing-my-dear-room/> - upraveno