

VY_22_INOVACE_AJM34264ČER

Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

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| Číslo projektu: | CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0883 |
| Název projektu: | Rozvoj vzdělanosti |
| Číslo šablony: | II/2 |
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| Autor: | Mgr. Iva Černá |
| Určeno pro předmět: | Anglický jazyk |
| Tematická oblast: | Člověk a jeho svět |
| Obor vzdělání: | 69-41-L/01 Masér sportovní a rekondiční 3. ročník |
| Název výukového materiálu: | Spojovací výrazy |
| Druh výukového materiálu: | Pracovní list s přehledem spojovacích výrazů, cvičeními a textem |
| Čas: | 35 minut |
| Využití: | Pracovní list poskytuje přehled spojovacích výrazů a jejich významů – nácvik logického strukturování výpovědi |

Spojovací výrazy (linking words) – základní přehled

BUT – ale

Ex.: Peter is a great footballer but I do not like the way he behaves.

HOWEVER – avšak

Ex.: However Peter is a great footballer, I do not like the way he behaves.

SO – tak, takže

Ex.: I love Mary, so one day I will marry her.

THEREFORE/that's why – proto

Ex.: I really want to pass the final exam therefore I am studying very hard these days.

BECAUSE – protože

Ex.: I am studying really hard these days because I want to pass the final exam.

SO THAT – aby

Ex.: I want to earn enough money so that I could buy a new car.

Všimněte si: Tentýž význam vytvoříte použitím tzv. účelového infinitivu.

Ex.: I want to earn enough money **to buy** a new car.

Ex. 2: **He** is trying to help her so that **she** could have more free time.

Všimněte si: Tady převod na účelový infinitiv není možný, protože podměty v souvětích jsou různé.

ALTHOUGH – ačkoliv

Ex.: Although I was learning hard, I failed the exam.

A) Choose the sentences where you can use the infinitive of purpose and change them.

1. I want to go to Egypt so that I could see the pyramids. (I want to go to Egypt to see the pyramids.)
2. **Peter wants to get married so that his girlfriend felt happier.**
3. Jenny would like to go to London so that she could see the London Eye. (Jenny would like to go to London to see the London Eye.)
4. **I am studying to become a masseur so that I could help people.**
5. **Our teachers want us to be good so that we could become good at our work.**
6. People take massages so that they felt better. (People take massages to feel better.)

B) Fill in missing linking words:

I have a sister Barbora. She has long brown hair with pink stripes. She has blue eyes and long eye-lashes. **However** she is not slim and fit.

She likes green and purple colors. **Although** me and my sister love most of animal, we do not like some of them, for example snakes. She likes dogs **but** her favorite animal is a horse.

My sister is a crazy person. **Although** she is explosive, she can also be patient.

I also have a very special uncle. He comes from Croatia, **therefor** he is different from usual uncles. His name is Franio Župarič. He has short gray hair, very tall figure and a beer belly. Barbora and Franio both like drinking lager beer. He likes football, **but** she is not very keen on it. As I have said, he is Croatian. **However** his Czech and German are very good too. He is a funny person **but** he can also be quite serious.