

VY_22_INOVACE_AJM36164ČER

Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

Číslo projektu:	CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0883
Název projektu:	Rozvoj vzdělanosti
Číslo šablony:	II/2
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Autor:	Mgr. Iva Černá
Určeno pro předmět:	Anglický jazyk
Tematická oblast:	Člověk a jeho svět
Obor vzdělání:	69-41-L/01 Masér sportovní a rekondiční 3. ročník
Název výukového materiálu:	Václav Havel
Druh výukového materiálu:	Pracovní list sloužící jako podklad pro prezentaci
Čas:	15 minut
Využití:	Pracovní list poskytuje faktografické informace, motivuje k vytvoření prezentace

Václav Havel

Václav Havel (5. October 1936 – 18. December 2011) was a Czech **playwright**, essayist, poet, dissident and politician.

Havel was the ninth and last president of Czechoslovakia (1989–1992) and the first president of the Czech Republic (1993–2003). He wrote more than 20 plays and numerous non-fiction works, translated internationally.

Havel was voted 4th in *Prospect* magazine's 2005 global poll of the world's top 100 intellectuals. At the time of his death he was Chairman of the New York-based Human Rights Foundation.

Havel received many recognitions, including the United States Presidential Medal of Freedom, the Gandhi Peace Prize, the Philadelphia Liberty Medal, the Order of Canada, and many others.

Havel was born in Prague on 5 October 1936 and grew up in a well-known, **wealthy** entrepreneurial and intellectual family, which was closely linked to the cultural and political events in Czechoslovakia from the 1920s to the 1940s.

His father, Václav Maria Havel, was the owner of the suburban Barrandov Terraces, located on the highest point of Prague, and of the large Barrandov Film Studios. Havel's mother, Božena Vavrečková, came also from an influential family; her father was a Czechoslovak ambassador and a well-known S.

During the first week of the invasion of Czechoslovakia in 1968, Havel assisted the resistance by providing an on-air narrative via Radio Free Czechoslovakia station (at Liberec). Following the suppression of the Prague Spring in 1968, he was banned from the theatre where he had been working, and became more politically active. His political activities resulted in **multiple** stays in prison.

In 1964, Havel married Olga Šplíchalová. Olga Havlová died of cancer in Prague in 1996, aged 62. For "outstanding contributions for democracy and human rights", she was **posthumously** awarded the Order of Tomáš Garrigue Masaryk in 1997.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaclav_Havel

1. Match the highlighted words in the text with the definitions below:

- A. Happening after somebody's death - **posthumously**
- B. Happening more than once - **multiple**
- C. Synonym for rich - **wealthy**
- D. Author of theatre plays - **playwright**
- E. Somebody who writes for newspapers - **journalist**

2. Now use the information and prepare an oral presentation illustrated with pictures, books, other materials, it should be about 3 minutes long.