 VY\_22\_INOVACE\_AJM34264ČER

 Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

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| **Číslo projektu:** | **CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0883** |
| **Název projektu:** | **Rozvoj vzdělanosti** |
| **Číslo šablony:** | **II/2** |
| **Datum vytvoření:** | **12.11. 2012** |
| **Autor:** | **Mgr. Iva Černá** |
| **Určeno pro předmět:** | **Anglický jazyk** |
| **Tematická oblast:** | **Člověk a jeho svět**  |
| **Obor vzdělání:** | **69-41-L/01 Masér sportovní a rekondiční 3. ročník** |
| **Název výukového materiálu:** | **Spojovací výrazy** |
| **Druh výukového materiálu:** | **Pracovní list s přehledem spojovacích výrazů, cvičeními a textem** |
| **Čas:** | **35 minut** |
| **Využití:** | **Pracovní list poskytuje přehled spojovacích výrazů a jejich významů – nácvik logického strukturování výpovědi** |

**Spojovací výrazy (linking words) – základní přehled**

**BUT – ale**

Ex.: Peter is a great footballer but I do not like the way he behaves.

**HOWEVER – avšak**

Ex.: However Peter is a great footballer, I do not like the way he behaves.

**SO – tak, takže**

Ex.: I love Mary, so one day I will marry her.

**THEREFORE/that´s why – proto**

Ex.: I really want to pass the final exam therefore I am studying very hard these days.

**BECAUSE – protože**

Ex.: I am studying really hard these days because I want to pass the final exam.

**SO THAT – aby**

Ex.: I want to earn enough money so that I could buy a new car.

Všimněte si: Tentýž význam vytvoříte použitím tzv. účelového infinitivu.

Ex.: I want to earn enough money **to buy** a new car.

Ex. 2: **He** is trying to help her so that **she** could have more free time.

Všimněte si: Tady převod na účelový infinitiv není možný, protože podměty v souvětích jsou různé.

**ALTHOUGH – ačkoliv**

Ex.: Although I was learning hard, I failed the exam.

1. **Choose the sentences where you can use the infinitive of purpose and change them.**
2. I want to go to Egypt so that I could see the pyramids. (I want to go to Egypt to see the pyramids.)
3. **Peter wants to get married so that his girlfriend felt happier.**
4. Jenny would like to go to London so that she could see the London Eye. (Jenny would like to go to London to see the London Eye.)
5. **I am studying to become a masseur so that I could help people.**
6. **Our teachers want us to be good so that we could become good at our work.**
7. People take massages so that they felt better. (People take massages to feel better.)
8. **Fill in missing linking words:**

I have a sister Barbora. She has long brown hair with pink stripes. She has blue eyes and long eye-lashes. **However** she is not slim and fit.

She likes green and purple colors. **Although** me and my sister love most of animal, we do not like some of them, for example snakes. She likes dogs **but** her favorite animal is a horse.

My sister is a crazy person.**Although** she is explosive, she can also be patient.

I also have a very special uncle. He comes from Croatia, **therefor** he is different from usual uncles. His name is Franio Župarič. He has short gray hair, very tall figure and
a beer belly. Barbora and Franio both like drinking lager beer. He likes football, **but** she is not very keen on it. As I have said, he is Croatian. **However** his Czech and German are very good too. He is a funny person **but** he can also be quite serious.