



VY\_32\_INOVACE\_AJPS2\_5160CZE

Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

Číslo projektu: CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0883  
Název projektu: Rozvoj vzdělanosti  
Číslo šablony: III/2  
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Určeno pro předmět: Anglický jazyk  
Tematická oblast: Gramatika  
Obor vzdělání: Podnikání 64-41-L/51 (2. ročník)

Název výukového materiálu: Past Simple – učební materiál s úkoly

Popis využití: Výukový materiál s úkoly pro žáky s využitím dataprojektoru, notebooku  
Čas: 15 minut

# PAST SIMPLE

## Tvoření

Minulý čas prostý se od pravidelných sloves tvoří přidáním přípony **-ed**.

U některých sloves (např. končících na -e, -y, jednoslabičných sloves apod.) dochází ke změnám pravopisu.

a) u sloves, která končí na nevyslovované (němé) E, dochází k vynechání tohoto písmene

die - **died**

b) u sloves končících na -y, které předchází souhláska, dochází ke změně tohoto Y na I (změkčení)

study - **studied**

ALE: play - played (před -y je samohláska).

carry - **carried**

c) končí-li sloveso na trojici písmen souhláska + samohláska + souhláska (prefer, plan, stop), a poslední slabika je přízvučná, koncová souhláska se zdvojuje

prefer - **preferred**

plan - **planned**

stop - **stopped**

d) slovesa, jejichž kořen je zakončen na t, d - want - wanted /**wontid**/; need - needed /**ni:did**/

## Zápor

Zápor tvoříme pomocí pomocného slovesa did (tento tvar se používá pro všechny osoby bez výjimky) a infinitivu významného slovesa bez to. Pokud je významným slovesem sloveso pomocné (be) či modální (can), did se nepoužívá, záporku not dáváme za sloveso. Stažený tvar did a not je didn't.

I didn't teach Spanish last year.  
He didn't have lunch yesterday.  
Peter didn't know what to do.  
My sister couldn't choose any icecream.  
We weren't at home at the weekend.



# Otázka

Otázku rovněž tvoříme pomocí pomocného slovesa did:

I wrote to him. >>> Did you write to him? (Yes, I did./No, I didn't.)

Mary loved Paul. >>> Did she love him?

but...

Were you at school yesterday?

Použití

- pro vyprávění
- vyjadřuje události, které proběhly v minulosti často určené časovým údajem
- jedná se o ukončený děj

At that moment I wanted to go home.

I finished my breakfast half an hour ago.

Last year she travelled to Colombia.

## SIMPLE PAST: REGULAR VERBS

1. Write the forms of these regular verbs.

VISIT	PLAN	TRY	CARRY	DANCE	STOP
STUDY	LIVE	FIX	STAY	PRACTISE	CRY


# SOLUTION

## SIMPLE PAST: REGULAR VERBS

VISIT	PLAN	TRY	CARRY	DANCE	STOP
STUDY	LIVE	FIX	STAY	PRACTISE	CRY

visited	lived	carried	practised
studied	tried	stayed	stopped
planned	fixed	danced	cried

2. Write the Simple Past of these verbs.

- a) WASH: .....
- f) STOP: .....
- b) HELP: .....
- g) HURRY: .....
- c) CLEAN: .....
- h) PLAY: .....
- d) TIDY: .....
- i) CHAT: .....
- e) DANCE: .....
- j) LISTEN: .....



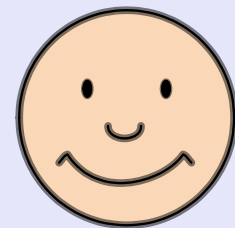
## SOLUTION - EX. 2

- a) WASH: ..... **washed** .....
- f) STOP: ..... **stopped** .....
- b) HELP: ..... **helped** .....
- g) HURRY: ..... **hurried** .....
- c) CLEAN: ..... **cleaned** .....
- h) PLAY: ..... **played** .....
- d) TIDY: ..... **tidied** .....
- i) CHAT: ..... **chatted** .....
- e) DANCE: ..... **danced** .....
- j) LISTEN: ..... **listened** .....





3. Complete the sentences with the Simple Past of the verbs in brackets.



## TEST

- a) The people (enjoy) .....the party last weekend.
- b) The children (phone) .....their grandparents two days ago.
- c) We (plan) .....a trip to England last year.
- d) The family (stay) .....at home yesterday.
- e) Mum (fry) .....fish and chips for our lunch on Sunday.
- f) The teacher (arrive) .....an hour ago.
- g) The student (organise) .....a picnic last week.
- h) The children (close) .....their books after the lesson.
- i) John (invite) .....his neighbours to a party.
- j) It (rain) .....all day yesterday.
- k) We (shop) .....in the shopping centre all morning.
- m) Walter and Catherine (visit) .....the circus last month

## TEST - answers



- a) The people (enjoy) ..... **enjoyed** ..... the party last weekend.
- b) The children (phone) ..... **phoned** ..... thier grandparents two days ago.
- c) We (plan) ..... **planned** ..... a trip to England last year.
- d) The family (stay) ..... **stayed** ..... at home yesterday.
- e) Mum (fry) ..... **fried** ..... fish and chips for our lunch on Sunday.
- f) The teacher (arrive) ..... **arrived** ..... an hour ago.
- g) The student (organise) ..... **organised** ..... a picnic last week.
- h) The children (close) ..... **closed** ..... their books after the lesson.
- i) John (invite) ..... **invited** ..... his neighbours to a party.
- j) It (rain) ..... **rained** ..... all day yesterday.
- k) We (shop) ..... **shopped** ..... in the shopping centre all morning.
- m) Walter and Catherine (visit) ..... **visited** ..... the circus last month

4. Write the negative of these sentences.

a) He played basketball.

.....

b) They tidied their rooms.

.....

c) She danced at the party.

.....

d) We visited our grandparents.

.....

e) You watched TV.

.....

f) I helped my dad.

.....

g) He studied the exam.

.....

h) You lived in London.

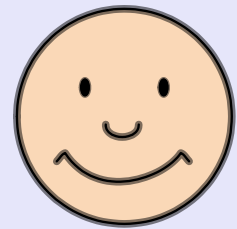
.....

i) We played tennis.

.....

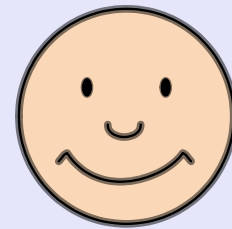
j) They cooked dinner last night.

.....



#### 4. SOLUTION

- a) He played basketball.  
He didn't play basketball.  
.....
- b) They tidied their rooms.  
They didn't tidy their room.  
.....
- c) She danced at the party.  
She didn't dance at the party.  
.....
- d) We visited our grandparents.  
We didn't visit our grandparents.  
.....
- e) You watched TV.  
You didn't watch TV.  
.....
- f) I helped my dad.  
I didn't help my dad.  
.....
- g) He studied the exam.  
He didn't study the exam.  
.....
- h) You lived in London.  
You didn't live in London.  
.....
- i) We played tennis.  
We didn't play tennis.  
.....
- j) They cooked dinner last night.  
They didn't cook dinner last night.  
.....



## Exercise I Open the brackets and put the verbs in Simple Past

Mrs Sheridan has always dreamed of becoming an actress. One day she \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) a very handsome man. He \_\_\_\_\_ (turn out) to be a farmer. At first, she \_\_\_\_\_ (think) that it \_\_\_\_\_ (be) good because she \_\_\_\_\_ (like) the idea of living in the country. They \_\_\_\_\_ (get married) and they \_\_\_\_\_ (live) happily for some time. She \_\_\_\_\_ (continue) her studies and he \_\_\_\_\_ (take care) of his farm.

Then, things \_\_\_\_\_ (get worse) a little bit. When she \_\_\_\_\_ (graduate) from the University she \_\_\_\_\_ (not, can) find a job. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not, want) to sit at home and do nothing so she \_\_\_\_\_ (decide) to help her husband on the farm. He \_\_\_\_\_ (know) that she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) no good but he \_\_\_\_\_ (not, want) to argue with her and he \_\_\_\_\_ (let) her do some things. She \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very clumsy.

One day she \_\_\_\_\_ (break) twenty eggs. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not, tell) him about it because she \_\_\_\_\_ (be sure) he would be furious. Another day, she accidentally \_\_\_\_\_ (kill) two small ducklings. There \_\_\_\_\_ (be) many instances of her clumsiness. Finally, he \_\_\_\_\_ (notice) that some animals or objects \_\_\_\_\_ (be) missing. He \_\_\_\_\_ (call) her and \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) if she \_\_\_\_\_ (happen to know) where they \_\_\_\_\_ (be). She \_\_\_\_\_ (not, can) lie anymore. She \_\_\_\_\_ (confess) that it \_\_\_\_\_ (be) her fault. She \_\_\_\_\_ (explain) why some things \_\_\_\_\_ (disappear). He \_\_\_\_\_ (not, shout) at her. He \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) her not to worry. She \_\_\_\_\_ (promise) to be more careful. Soon, she \_\_\_\_\_ (get) a job in a theatre and she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) the happiest person in the world.



## CORRECT ANSWERS



Mrs Sheridan has always dreamed of becoming an actress. One day she met a handsome man. He turned out to be a farmer. At first, she thought that it was good because she liked the idea of living in the country. They got married and they lived happily for some time. She continued her studies and he took care of his farm.

Then, things got worse a little bit. When she graduated from the University she couldn't find a job. She didn't want to sit at home and do nothing so she decided to help her husband on the farm. He knew that she was no good but he didn't want to argue with her and he let her do some things. She was very clumsy.

One day she broke twenty eggs. She didn't tell him about it because she was sure he would be furious. Another day, she accidentally killed two small ducklings. There were many instances of her clumsiness. Finally, he noticed that some animals or objects were missing. He called her and asked if she happened to know where they were. She couldn't lie anymore. She confessed that it was her fault. She explained why some things disappeared. He didn't, shout at her. He told her not to worry. She promised to be more careful. Soon, she got a job in a theatre and she was the happiest person in the world.

Obrazový materiál použit z galerie SMART NOTEBOOK  
- dne 3. 12. 2012

 <http://www.helpforenglish.cz/> - informace - 3. 12. 2012