Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

Číslo projektu: CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0883
Název projektu: Rozvoj vzdělanosti
Číslo šablony: III/2
Datum vytvoření: 4. 1. 2013
Autor: Mgr. Marek Czerný
Určeno pro předmět: Anglický jazyk
Tematická oblast: Gramatika
Obor vzdělání: Podnikání 64–41–L/51 (2. ročník)

Název výukového materiálu: Present Perfect vs. Past Simple – učební materiál s úkoly

Popis využití: Výukový materiál s úkoly pro žáky s využitím dataprojektoru, notebooku
Čas: 20 minut

We use the Simple Past (I worked / wrote / drove etc):

- Finished actions, no connection with present.
    e.g.: I worked in Lisbon four years ago.
- With words for a finished time, like <u>yesterday, in 1992, ago, then, when</u>
    e.g.: I saw Mary yesterday. / My father phoned two days ago.
- Stories
    e.g.: A man walked into a café and sat down at a table.
        The waiter asked….
- Details (time, place, etc.) of news
    e.g.: Mary had an accident.
        She fell off her bike when she was going to school.

We use the Present Perfect I have studied/ he has worked ...

- Thinking about past and present together

e.g.: My mother has found my glasses, so I can see again.

- News

e.g.: The president has left for London.

- Up to now: Things that haven´t happened; questions; ever and never.

e.g.: Mary hasn´t phoned. / Has he said anything to you?/ Have you ever been there?

- To say how long (often with since or for)

e.g.: How long have you lived here? - Since 1998. / For ten years.

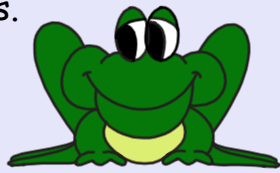Complete the sentences. Use either Simple Past or the Present Perfect.

1. _____ (you/ever/be) here?
Yes, I _____(be) here several times. In fact it´s the fifth time I am here.
2. This is the worst news we _____ (hear) for years.
3. My teacher _____ (have) a black Ford for as long as I have known her.
4. I _____(not see) Mary since she _____(be) ill.
I wish I _____ (can) do something for her.
5. Some students , who _____(belong) to the band two years ago, are no longer at school.
6. I _____(already see) that film but I can´t remember when I _____ (see) it.
7. Nobody _____ (meet) the boss yet. He _____(arrive) late for work this morning.
8. Doctor Smith _____(operate) a lot at this hospital for the last five years, but when her baby _____(be) born she _____ (have) to slow down.
9. Ruth _____(not go) out with Tommy since she _____ (meet) Mark.
10. We _____ (not write) the composition yet because the topic is very difficult and we must do some research.

key

1. ___Have you ever___ (you/ever/be) here?
Yes, I ___have been___ (be) here several times. In fact it´s the fifth time I am here.
2. This is the worst news we ___´ve heard___ (hear) for years.
3. My teacher ___has had___ (have) a black Ford for as long as I have known her.
4. I ___haven´t seen___ (not see) Mary since she ___was___ (be) ill. I wish I ___could___ (can) do something for her.
5. Some students , who ___belonged___ (belong) to the band two years ago, are no longer at school.
6. I ___have already seen___ (already see) that film but I can´t remember when I ___could___ (see) it.
7. Nobody ___has met___ (meet) the boss yet. He ___arrived___ (arrive) late for work this morning.
8. Doctor Smith ___operated___ (operate) a lot at this hospital for the last five years but when her baby ___was___ (be) born she ___had___ (have) to slow down.
9. Ruth ___hasn´t gone___ (not go) out with Tommy since she ___met___ (meet) Mark.
10. We ___haven´t written___ (not write) the composition yet because the topic is very difficult and we must do some research.
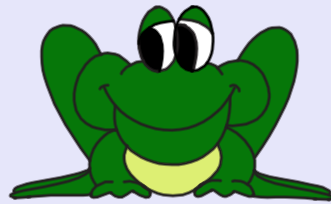
XII 3-19:11

Complete the sentences with for and since and the Present Perfect of the verbs in brackets.

HOMEWORK

1 We _____ (not/watch) TV _____ tree days.
2 Mark _____ (not/ eat) anything _____ this morning.
3 Mary _____ (study) French _____ five years.
4 My father (not/smoke) a cigarette _____ 2004.
5 Susan _____(be) ill in bed _____ last Monday.

KEY

1 We <u>haven´t watched</u> (not/watch) TV <u>for</u> tree days.
2 Mark <u>hasn´t eaten</u> (not/ eat) anything <u>since</u> this morning.
3 Mary <u>hasn´t studied</u> (study) French <u>for</u> five years.
4 My father (not/smoke) a cigarette <u>since</u> 2004.
5 Susan <u>hasn´t been</u> (be) ill in bed <u>since</u> last Monday.

Obrazový materiál použit z galerie SMART NOTEBOOK
- dne 4. 1. 2013