



VY_32_INOVACE_AJPS2_5660CZE

Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

Číslo projektu: CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0883
Název projektu: Rozvoj vzdělanosti
Číslo šablony: III/2
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Určeno pro předmět: Anglický jazyk
Tematická oblast: Gramatika
Obor vzdělání: Podnikání 64-41-L/51 (2. ročník)

Název výukového materiálu: Passive Voice – učební materiál s úkoly

Popis využití: Výukový materiál s úkoly pro žáky s využitím dataprojektoru, notebooku
Čas: 20 minut

Passive Voice

FORMATION

PERSON + form of TO BE + PAST PARTICIPLE

Active	Nancy	makes	tea
	subject	verb	object
Passive	Tea	is made	(by Nancy)
	object becoming subject	verb	subject becoming object or is dropped

The English Sentence: (The passive vs the active voice)


a. Active Form:



E.g.:  **The boy broke the window.**

Subject	Verb	Object
The boy	broke	the window



 The focus is on the subject (the doer) who performs the action expressed in the verb.

b. Passive Voice:



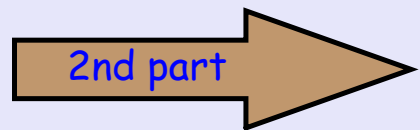
E.g.: **The window was broken (by the boy)**

Object (becomes subject)	Verb	Subject (becomes object or is dropped)
The window	was broken	(by the boy)



➡ The focus is not on the subject, but on the action or the object which was acted upon.

PASSIVE VOICE - EXERCISES: Put these sentence into the passive!



1) Penguin readers published this book in 1990.

2) Susan informs Mary about the test results.

3) They could not do the exercises on their own.

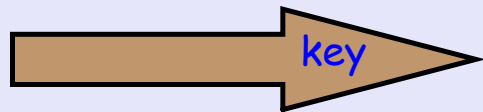
4) The Smiths are going to invite the Taylors on Christmas Eve.

5) The Burglars have stolen the paintings by Picasso.

6) We will not treat the dogs badly.

7) Susan brushes her teeth before having breakfast.

PASSIVE VOICE - EXERCISES: Put these sentence into the passive!



8) Rachel sews skirts for her children.

9) Tim mowed the lawn for his dad.

10) Mothers hopefully will not do the home-exercises for their children.

11) They had founded a company on their own.

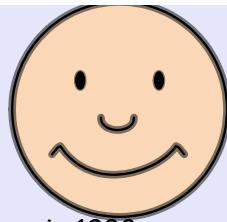
12) Unfortunately, she has disappointed her boyfriend.

13) My uncle bought a house in Scotland.

14) Zoe always does her home-exercise immediately after school.

15) Paula has studied the map of London carefully.

key



- 1) This book was published by Penguin Readers in 1990.
- 2) Mary is informed about the test results (by Susan).
- 3) The exercises couldn't be done by them on their own.
- 4) The Taylors are going to be invited (by the Smiths) on Christmas Eve.
- 5) The paintings by Picasso have been stolen (by the burglars).
- 6) The dogs will not be treated badly (by us).
- 7) Susan's teeth are brushed before having breakfast.
- 8) Skirts are sewed by Rachel for her children.
- 9) The lawn was mowed by Tim for his dad.
- 10) The home-exercises hopefully will not be done for the children by their mothers.
- 11) A company had been founded by them on their own.
- 12) The boy has been disappointed by his girlfriend, unfortunately.
- 13) A house in Scotland was bought by my uncle.
- 14) The home-exercises are always immediately done after school by Zoe. (Zoe's home-exercises)
- 15) The map of London has been carefully studied by Paula.

Obrazový materiál použit z galérie SMART NOTEBOOK
- dne 7. 1. 2013