

VY_22_INOVACE_AJOP41164ČER

Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

Číslo projektu:	CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0883
Název projektu:	Rozvoj vzdělanosti
Číslo šablony:	II/2
Datum vytvoření:	11. 12. 2012
Autor:	Mgr. Iva Černá
Určeno pro předmět:	Anglický jazyk
Tematická oblast:	Reálie anglicky mluvících zemí
Obor vzdělání:	31-43-M/01 Oděvnictví 4. ročník
Název výukového materiálu:	Základní školství – VB, USA, ČR
Druh výukového materiálu:	Pracovní list se třemi informativními texty, které fungují jako doplňovačka slovní zásoby
Čas:	20 minut
Využití:	Faktické informace o základním školství – maturitní příprava

Primary education in Great Britain

- A nursery school is a school for children between the ages of one and five years (it is **compulsory** from the age of 5) staffed by suitably qualified and other professionals who encourage and supervise **educational** play. It is a pre-school education institution, part of early childhood education. Nursery in England is also called FS1 which is the first year of foundation before they go into primary or infants. Primary school is an **institution** in which children receive the first stage of compulsory education known as primary or elementary education. Children start it at the age of 7 and finish at the age of 11. The compulsory subjects are English maths, science, design and technology, history, geography, art and design, music, **physical education** (PE), information and communication technology (ICT). Later they have to study one foreign language – French and Spanish are popular – and religious education.

Elementary education in the USA

- Schooling is compulsory for all children in the United States, but the age range for which school attendance is required varies from state to state. Most children begin elementary education with **kindergarten** (usually five to six years old) and finish secondary education with twelfth grade (usually eighteen years old).

Most parents send their children to either a public or private institution. According to government data, one-tenth of students are **enrolled** in private schools. Approximately 85% of students enter the public schools, largely because they are tax-subsidized (tax burdens by school districts vary from area to area). Parents may also choose to educate their own children at home; 1.7% of children are educated in this manner.^[22]

Elementary school teaches basic subjects and students often remain in one classroom throughout the school day, **except for** physical education, library, music, and art classes. Typically, the curriculum in public elementary education is determined by individual school districts. In general, a student learns basic arithmetic and sometimes rudimentary algebra in mathematics, English proficiency (such as basic grammar, **spelling**, and vocabulary), and fundamentals of other subjects.

Elementary schools in the Czech Republic

- Education in the Czech Republic is free and compulsory from ages 6 to 15. The elementary school **consists of** nine grades which are divided to two sub-stages. The first stage (grades 1–5) is usually referred to as a primary school and the second stage (grades 6–9) a secondary schools. In towns and cities both stages are usually implemented into one school; **however**, some villages only offer the first stage and the older children have to **commute** to the nearest town. There is also an exception of grammar schools which are attended by children from the sixth to thirteenth grade. This type of school is usually meant as a route to **universities**.