

VY\_22\_INOVACE\_AJOP41364ČER

Výukový materiál v rámci projektu OPVK 1.5 Peníze středním školám

<b>Číslo projektu:</b>	<b>CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0883</b>
<b>Název projektu:</b>	<b>Rozvoj vzdělanosti</b>
<b>Číslo šablony:</b>	<b>II/2</b>
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<b>Určeno pro předmět:</b>	<b>Anglický jazyk</b>
<b>Tematická oblast:</b>	<b>Reálie anglicky mluvících zemí</b>
<b>Obor vzdělání:</b>	<b>31-43-M/01 Oděvnictví 4. ročník</b>
<b>Název výukového materiálu:</b>	<b>Vysoké školství – VB, USA, ČR</b>
<b>Druh výukového materiálu:</b>	<b>Pracovní list se třemi informativními texty, které fungují jako doplňovačka slovní zásoby</b>
<b>Čas:</b>	<b>20 minut</b>
<b>Využití:</b>	<b>Faktické informace o vysokém školství – maturitní příprava</b>

**In each text there is some vocabulary missing, read it and fill in, you will find the vocab under each text:**

### **University education in Great Britain**

- Higher education often begins with a three-year bachelor's degree. **Postgraduate** degrees include master's degrees, and the doctorate, a research degree that usually takes at least three years. Universities require a Royal Charter in order to **issue** degrees. Students normally enter university from age 18 onwards, and study for an academic **degree**. The state does not control university syllabuses, but it does influence admission procedures through the Office for Fair Access, which **approves** and monitors access agreements to safeguard and promote fair access to higher education. Unlike most degrees, the state still has control over teacher training courses, and uses its inspectors to maintain standards. The typical first degree offered at English universities is the bachelor's degree, and usually lasts for three years. Many institutions now offer an undergraduate master's degree as a first degree, which typically lasts for four years.

### **Tertiary education in the USA**

- Post-secondary education in the United States is known as college or university and commonly consists of four years of study at an institution of higher learning. There are 4,495 colleges, universities. The U.S. ranks 10th among industrial countries for percentage of adults with college degrees.

Students traditionally **apply for** admission into colleges. Schools differ in their competitiveness and reputation; generally, the most prestigious schools are private, rather than public. Admissions criteria involve the rigor and grades earned in high school courses taken, the students' GPA (Grade Point Average), class ranking, and standardized test scores. Most colleges also consider more subjective factors such as a commitment to **extracurricular** activities, a personal essay, and an interview.

The education is paid. The mean annual Total Cost (including all costs associated with a full-time post-secondary schooling, such as **tuition** and fees, books and supplies, room and board), as reported by collegeboard.com for 2010:

- Public University (4 years): \$27,967 (per year)
- **Private** University (4 years): \$40,476 (per year)

## Universities in the Czech Republic

- Higher education is the highest level of the Czech education system. Czech higher education **dates back** six hundred years. In 1348 Emperor Charles IV founded a university in Prague which is the oldest academic institution in Central Europe. It is now called Charles University.

The central governing body for education is the **Ministry** of Education, Youth and Sports. The quality of higher education is fostered by the Accreditation Commission. Since 2001 the three cycle structure has strictly been implemented in higher education (i.e. **Bachelor's**, **Master's** and Doctoral study programmes).

By law, higher education at public and state institutions is free of charge for citizens of all nationalities, with the following exceptions:

- fees for administration of admission proceedings;
- fees for extending the duration of study beyond a set limit;
- fees for the study of an additional programme to the original studied;
- fees for study in a foreign language.

Private institutions of higher education can fix their own fees. The tuition fees differ from 2,000-15,000 USD per year and the amount depends on the relevant institution and study programme.

Zdroj: <http://www.studyin.cz/higher-education-system/>

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